# Choose the fluid that works harder and smarter.

Derived from over 95% rapeseed/canola oil, a renewable resource, FR3r natural ester is a higher performing, more reliable, and more sustainable dielectric fluid compared to mineral oil.



#### **Exceptional reliability**

- Easily handles high heat with up to 140 °C top fluid temperature limit
- Continuously dries paper insulation without creating any damaging by products or sludge for up to 8X longer paper insulation life



### **Increased loading capacity**

- Up to 20% more loading capacity compared to mineral oil
- Design a smaller transformer with the same loading capacity, the same sized transformer with up to 20% more loading capacity, or any combination in between



#### More sustainable

- 100% biodegradable in as little as 10 days
- · Non-toxic in water, soil, and to wildlife and humans
- Derived from >95% rapeseed oil, a renewable resource



# Superior fire safety

- Over 2X higher fire and flash points compared to mineral oil
- K-class fluid with an exceptionally high fire point of 360 °C



# **Cost savings**

- Design a more power dense transformer and save on expensive materials like steel, aluminum, copper, and insulating paper
- Eliminate downtime and save valuable resources with no maintenance needed under normal operating conditions
- Remove or greatly reduce expensive fire remediation and spill containment systems with K-class fire certification and 100% biodegradability

FR3r

# FR3r Natural Ester fluid properties:

## standard acceptance values and typical values

	Standard test methods		ASTM D6871/IEEE C57.147	IEC 62770	FR3r™Natural Ester
PROPERTY	ASTM	ISO/IEC	As-received new fluid property requirements	Unused new fluid property requirements	TYPICAL
Physical					
Color	D1500	ISO 2211	≤1,0	-	0,5
Flash Point PMCC (°C)	D93	ISO 2719	-	≥250	260
Flash Point COC (°C)	D92	ISO 2592	≥275	-	330
Fire Point (°C)	D92	ISO 2592	≥300	≥300	360
Pour Point (°C)	D97	ISO 3016	<-10	≤-10	-33
Density at 20 °C (g/cm³)	-	ISO 3675	-	≤1,0	0,92
Relative Density (Specific Gravity) 15 °C	D1298	-	≤0,96	-	0,92
Viscosity (mm²/s)					
100 °C	D445	ISO 3104	≤15	≤15	8,0
40 °C			≤50	≤50	37
0 °C			≤500	-	225-235
-20 °C	-	-	-	-	850-950
Visual Examination	D1524	IEC 62770 4.2.1	bright and clear	clear, free from sediment and suspended matter	clear, light
Biodegradation	OECI	0 301B	readily biodegradable	readily biodegradable	readily biodegradable
Aquatic and Oral Acute Toxicity	OECD 202, 203, OECD 420		non-toxic	non-toxic	non-toxic
Electrical					
Dielectric Breakdown (kV)	D877	-	≥30	-	>45
Dielectric Breakdown (kV)					
1mm gap	D1816	-	≥20	-	>25
2mm gap	D1816	-	≥35	-	>50
2,5mm gap	_	IEC 60156	-	≥35	>70
Dielectric Breakdown under impulse (kV) 25,4mm gap	D3300	-	>130	-	136
Gassing Tendency (µl/min)	D2300	-	≤0	-	≤0
Dissipation Factor		<u> </u>			
25 °C (%)	D924	-	≤0,20	-	0,010-0,15
90 °C (tan ð)	-	IEC 60247	-	≤0,05	0,01-0,03
100 °C (%)	D924	-	≤4,0	-	1,00-3,85
Chemical					
Corrosive Sulfur	D1275	IEC 62697	non-corrosive	non-corrosive	non-corrosive
Water Content (mg/kg)	D1533	IEC 60814	≤200	≤200	<50
Acid Number (mg KOH/g)	D974	IEC 62021.3	≤0,06	≤0,06	0,01-0,06
TPCB Content (mg/kg)	D4059	IEC 61619	not detectable	free from PCBs	not detectable
Total Additives	-	IEC 60666	-	Max weight fraction 5%	<2%
Oxidation Stability (48 h, 120 °C)		IEC 61125 IEC 62770			
Total Acidity (mg KOH/g)	-	IEC 62621.3	-	≤0,06	0,1-0,2
Viscosity at 40 °C (mm²/s)	-	IEC 3104	-	≤30% increase over initial	18%-25% increase
Dissipation Factor at 90 °C (tan a)	-	IEC60247	-	≤0,05	0,1-0,2
Oxidation Induction Time 130 °C/500psi (min)	D6186	-	-	-	>94

FR3r<sup>™</sup> fluid is fully compatible with FR3<sup>™</sup> fluid.

NOTE: Specifications should be written referencing only the defined ASTM or IEC industry standard acceptance values and test methods. The listed 'typical' values are average values summarized from a significant number of data points over many years; they are not to be identified as acceptance values.

ASTM D6871 Standard Specifications for Natural (Vegetable Oil) Ester Fluids Used in Electrical Apparatus.

IEC 62770: Fluids for electrotechnical applications – Unused naterual esters liquids for transformers and simiar electrical equipment.

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<sup>\*</sup> Measurement of viscosity near pour point may be inaccurate.